ATARI

Applying The Atari

by Jeff Brenner

This month we've got an interesting test/study program for students and teachers. We'll also look into January's banner program, reader mail and DOS 3, plus I'll reveal Atari's new address. But first let's see what has been going on in Sunnyvale, CA.

Atari News

\$119.95—that's the retail price of the Atari 800XL announced by Jack Tramiel in the midst of the holiday buying season. That's quite an unbelievable price (several years ago, a 48K Atari 800 would have cost over ten times the amount) and I would find it even more unbelievable if Atari were actually making money from them.

The Atari people tell us that the price break is the result of "lower production costs." Maybe, but let's look at the real situation that resulted in the dramatic price change: The data is November 1984. Atari is in debt-it seems like they owe millions to every company in the United States. While these companies are trying to quickly get their money from what they perceive to be a good Chapter 11 candidate, Jack Tramiel and his crew are drowning in unsold Atari 800XLs. So, Tramiel proudly announces his "\$119.95 Atari 800XL" plan (or more accurately, his "quick-cash" curately, his "quick-cash" plan), Commodore headquarters explodes in confusion and perspiration, and everybody runs out to get the lowestpriced 64K computer on the market.

Atari probably drew away a

significant portion of sales from Commodore over the holiday season, but no one can really be sure. The new price had an even more important effect for Atari in that many retailers who had dropped their line resumed selling Atari products with the irresistible prices. This means that Atari might have a wider distribution network for its newer computers. Incidentally, we'll have complete information on Atari's new units as soon as it becomes available.

Programming Tips

Every few months I'll be printing a Programming Tips section in which useful hints and ideas sent in by readers will be listed. If you have any programming suggestions or short, handy programs from which others may benefit, send them in. If your idea is printed, I'll send you a three-dimensional laser-etched hologram sticker. Some of these fascinating stickers were produced under license from Atari when designers were attempting to develop a holographic video game.

Reader Mail

Please send me some literature pertaining to software for the Atari Home Computer 800. Software programs are limited here in Panama. Therefore, we must rely on computer supplies from companies abroad.

Candida B. Carteret Panama—APO Miami

I am sending you a list of some Atari software distributors and manufacturers that sell to the public. Others who want this list should send a self-addressed stamped envelope. Your best bet is to write to these companies and request their catalogs. You also might want to make some contacts with Atari users groups in the United States. Many of these groups have public domain

software which they trade or sell at inexpensive prices. Computer Shopper's "Users Groups" section has a generous listing of these groups.

I am trying to translate a short BASIC program into assembly language. My problem is that I cannot figure out how to translate a BASIC line such as "IF A>B THEN GOTO 100." I know I need to use a CMP and a branch statement, but I become confused with the carry bit. Both A and B are less than 256 so there is no need for comparisons greater than one byte. I am relatively new to assembly language, so any help you can give me would be greatly appreciated.

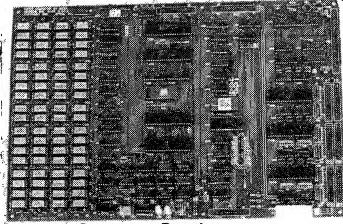
Bill Foster Fayetteville, NC

The CMP operation compares the quantity following the CMP with the value in the accumulator. When one quantity is compared with another, the computer, in effect, subtracts one from the other, although neither quantity is actually changed. The result of this subtraction determines the combination of internal flags

Continued on page 114

THE BIGGEST & BEST SBC

The Mega Super Computer



The Maxi Computer System on Board

- ★ 512K of D-Ram with Parity-Configurable as 8 Banks of 64K or as a high speed Electronic Disk
- ★ Dual Density 1 or 2 sided Floppy Disk Controller (WD2797)-8" or 5" simultaneously - supports 3 drives for 4 MB's of DATA
- ★ Hard Disk Interface, ST506, SASI or
- ★ Six Serial Ports with hand shaking
- ★ 48 Additional Ports on I/O expander
- ★ Math Chip (9511 or 9512)
- * CTC & DMA
- ★ Two Parallel Ports
- ★ Z80B Runs at 4 or 5 MHZ
- * RUNS/CPM/MPM and Turbodos
- CP/M 2.2 System 512K, RAM Disk (430K)
- CP/M 3.0 System 512K Bank
- MP/M 2.1 System 384K auto-boot for console (16 users)
- Turbodos 1.3, 128K (see Microsystem, Aug. 84)

SPECIAL HALLOWEEN PRICES

Total price for above systems \$1099 — includes operating system and board Hard disk 20 megabyte package for all systems above \$1995.

All this on a multi layer card - with accurate documentation.

Bare Board - with documentation & Firmware (PAL) — \$200

Users Manual — \$25

Wave soldered assembled board without_IC's - \$375





2248 S. Park Street, Madison, WI 53713, (608) 255-7400

Central & East "Call" 1(800) 654-4058 ints Starting at 3 Box maxell **D**ysan **Verbatim** 3½ CALL 54 Datalife s-side d-den. d-den. d-den. s-side d-den. s-side d-den. s-side 1895 d-den. 18 • 54"• d-side 24 95 d-den. 24 s-side 1995 d-den. s-side 30 95 quad 30 d-side 3995 quad 3995 d-side 4550 quad s-side d-side 3695 quad 8 Datalife d-side **349**5 d-den. **34**95 AMARAY MEDIA MATE DISK MINDERS DC300A...1840 DISK N DC300XL 2025 (514"....1675) Refills. . . 955 Analizers 2500 (8".::2150) DC600A..2445 Dealer Inquiries

UP's Delivery Only, Add 300 on orders under 3500 o

There is a second of the secon **COMPUTER SHOPPER, FEBRUARY 1985**

Your

floppy disk should be a

SINGLE SIDE

DOUBLE DENSITY SOFT SECTOR

DOUBLE SIDE

tremendous selection of software

books, accessories and supplies

UP TO **50%** OFF!

Minimum shipping and handling \$2.00, California residents add 6% sales tax

Prices subject to change without notice. Write for our free catalog.

ABC data products

3311 ADAMS AVE, SAN DIEGO, CA 92116

619-283-5488 🕟 800-854-1555

SINGLE DISK

Wet or Dry 9.95

SOFT SECTOR

SINGLE SIDE

SOLD IN BOXES OF TEN ONLY

SOLD IN BOXES OF FIVE ONLY

BASF Flexydisk®

Applying The Atari Continued from page 113

that are set. If the two quantities are equal, the result of the subtraction is zero and the zero

51/4"

51/4"

ABC DATA CASSETTES

8 Cassettes, C-10 Sonic

7.95

and Library Album

BASF

flag is set. Thus, a BEO or BNE instruction causes the computer to refer to the zero. flag to determine whether or

not to branch.

What you need to be concerned with is the carry flag. When a larger quantity is compared to a smaller quantity, as

LDA #50 CMP #100

the carry bit is cleared. This condition can therefore be checked with the BCC, or Branch if Carry Clear, operand. On the other hand, when a smaller quantity is compared to an equal or larger quantity, as in:

> LDA #100 CMP #50

or in:

LDA #100 CMP #100

the carry bit is set, and the condition can be checked with the BCS, or Branch if Carry Set, operand. Since the computer

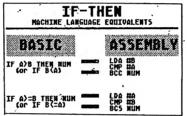


Figure 1

performs its own subtraction when comparing two quantities, these same carry flag rules apply when subtracting one quantity from another: Figure 1 gives sample IF-THEN statements and their assembly language equivalents.

DOS 3

I finally received DOS 3 from Atari a few weeks ago and will be answering questions about it in the future. I purchased my 1050 drive months before DOS 3 was released and have been waiting for it ever since. Those of you who have a 1050 drive but do not have DOS 3, you're entitled to it. I managed to discover Atari's customer relations address, so write to them. tell them your drive's serial number, and ask for a copy:

ATART CUSTOMER RELATIONS 390 Caribbean Drive Sunnyvale, CA 94089 (408) 745-4851

Figure 2

Regarding DOS 3, many have questioned as to whether a DOS 3 disk can be converted to DOS 2. While it is possible

to convert DOS 2 files into DOS 3 files (by selecting the ACCESS DOS 2 function), as of yet I know of no program to do the opposite. However, I see no reason why such a program cannot be produced. If any readers know of such a program or have developed one, tell us about it. Meanwhile, here is a simple solution for those of you who are reluctant to permanently "DOS 3" a program: Use DOS 3 to create your programs. When you want to change a DOS 3 program to a DOS 2 one, save the program to cassette. Then turn off the computer, boot up with DOS 2 and load the program from cassette. You can then save it on the DOS 2 disk. Let's hope a faster solution is available soon.

Banner Program Mystery

For those of you who have been wondering how January's 17-line banner program produces its characters, the mystery is hereupon solved. Observant individuals will have noticed that the characters look remarkably similar to those which appear on your Atari's screen. The reason is that the banner program actually uses the character data

Continued on page 116

Additional Discounts On Multiple Purchases!!

We Service What We Sell!! No Hidden Costs!

Have questions? Give us a call!!

Our technicians will be happy to respond in full!

SIGNALMAN MARK XII ~ 300-1200 baud Hayes Compatible smartmodem, auto dial/auto answer, direct-connect, with RS-232 cable, 12 volt power supply, and 2 year warranty. Retail \$399, your cost only \$239.95!

SIGNALMAN MARK X - 300 baud, Hayes compatible smartmodem, auto-dial/autoanswer, direct-connect, with RS-232 cable, 9 volt power supply and 2 year warranty. Retail \$169.95, your cost only \$149.95!

 $SIGNALMAN\ MARK\ VII-300\ baud,\ auto-dial/auto-answer,\ direct-connect,\ with$ RS-232 cable, 9 volt power supply and a 1 year warranty. Retail \$159.95, your cost only \$89.95!

SIGNALMAN VOLKSMODEM - 300 baud, answer/originate, direct-connect, with lifetime limited warranty and membership to "The Source". Retail \$79.95, your cost only \$59.95!

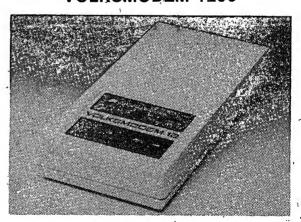
WESTRIDGE 6420 - direct connect modem for Commodore 64/Vic 20, with software. 300 baud/auto dial, auto answer and redial. Retail \$99, your cost only \$69.95!

CALL TODAY TOLL FREE ...

1-800-922-2329

In Kans'as Call: (316) 264-5068

VOLKSMODEM 1200



It's hard to believe there is a 0 to 300 and 1200 baud modem available at such a low price! We're excited to offer the new Volksmodem 1200...and we have them IN STOCK!!! This new Hayes compatible smartmodem comes with manual, 12 volt power supply, a 2-year warranty and a special offer from "The Source". Features include Bell 103/212A compatibility, serial command operation, full/half duplex, auto dial/auto answer, tone and pulse dialing, busy detection, status indicator lights, and more!!

NOW ONLY: \$219.95



We Will Match Any Price Plus Provide Service!





TERMS: C.O.D. acceptable. Personal Checks require two w prices reflect 3% cash discount. Add 3% for shipping and handling. Kansas residents add 3% sales tax. All orders returned or refused are subject to a 10% restocking fee. Prices subject to change without notice:

Applying The Atari Continued from page 114

uses to plot its characters. Now, that's clever! More on this topic in upcoming months.

Computer Assisted Study

Here's the program thousands of students across the country have been waiting for: A program designed to make studying more efficient and enjoyable. Teachers will find this program equally useful for teaching and testing purposes. The three-letter codes preceeding each program line are to be used with December's "Program Perfect," which checks for typing errors. If you do not have "Program Perfect" send me a SASE and request a listing.

This program is most effective with study material that can be arranged in question/answer form. Foreign languages, vocabulary, social studies facts, math formulas, and the like work excellently. It might be necessary, especially when studying foreign languages, to substitute another character for one not existing on the keyboard. For example, the Spanish word for music is MUSICA, with an accent over the "U." It can be entered into this program as "MU'SICA," with an apostrophe following.

After you type in the Computer Assisted Study program, RUN it. A menu will be displayed with the following options:

> ENTER NEW DATA SAVE LOAD TEST ADD DATA CHANGE DATA DISPLAY DATA Enter New Data

> > **EL5510**

When you first RUN this program, you will want to enter some study material. Press the "E" key. You are asked to enter question #1, and then answer #1. Enter a question you want to be asked when you are being tested. If you are entering a vocabulary list, you can just enter one of your vocabulary words. Press RETURN and then enter the answer. If you had typed in a vocabulary word as a question, then you would enter the definition as the answer.

Continue entering questions and answers until you reach a desired number of questions. You may enter up to 100 questions and answers, depending upon the amount of memory your Atari has, A 16K Atari will allow about 21 questions and answers. It is recommended that you test yourself on less than 30 at a time for the best effectiveness. After the last question and answer is entered. enter an asterisk "*" for the "QUESTION" prompt. This returns you to the menu.

Save

After you enter your study data, you can save it on a cassette or diskette. Press the "S" key to select the save option. When asked, specify

Continued on page 117

POCKET COMPUTERS

SHARP PC1250A PC1500A PC1350 PC1261

Retail and Wholesale

- Complete Line Stocked including all accessories
- Exclusive Software and Equipment also available
- Quick Response Most shipments made in one day!
- Application Development expert assistance given
 EPROM's (PC1500/A) Burned 8K and 16K

CES SHOW SPECIAL

ROMWARE Libraries for the PC1500/A and Radio Shack PC2 CE501A to CE507A — \$60 List\$25 EACH!

Ask for our latest price list:

Atlantic Northeast Marketing, Inc.

P.O. Box 921, Marblehead, MA 01945 617-745-7707

BODEX CORP.

224 East Main St. Marlboro Mass. 01752 Phone: 1-617-485-5115

HOURS: M-F 10 - 9 SAT 9:30 - 6 WE CAN SHIP C.O.D. U.P.S. ONLY \$5.00 EXTRA

ALL EQUIPMENT 100% FROM TANDY CORP. ASK ABOUT OUR LEMON GUARANTEE



PURE RADIO SHACK EQUIPMENT.



REVOLUTIONARY TANDY TRS-80: MODEL 2000

The Ultra-High Performance MS-DOS Personal Computer That's Twice the Speed of the IBM PC.

Chip Kit\$150.00

TANDY NEW IBM COMPATIBLES

TANDY 1000 -

TANDY 1200

128K

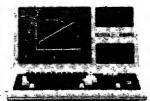
256K 10 MEG. H.D.

ACCESSORIES AVAILABLE

MODEL 100 8K\$349.00 16K \$549.00 While They Last



EVERYTHING AT DISCOUNT PRICES



MODEL IV

NEW GREEN SCREEN **NEW KEYBOARD**

ADD \$100 FOR 128K

COLOR **COMPUTER**



MODEL 4P

NEW GREEN WAILE THEY SCREEN 64K Modem Board \$120.00

Add 100.00 For 128K

PRINTERS

DMP 105\$165 DMP 110\$225 DMP 120\$379 DMP 200\$499 DMP 210

ALL SOFTWARE 20% OFF



OKIDATA

92P	\$369
_93P	 \$570 .
82 .	 \$309
84P	\$699

ALL PRICES ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE TRS 80 is a trademark of Tandy Corporation

Applying The Atari Continued from page 116

cassette or disk, and if using a disk, enter a file name. The data you entered previously is saved, and you are returned to the menu.

Load From Cassette/Disk

Whenever you wish to load a previously saved file, press "L." You can save files on all your subjects, and recall them at the end of the year to study for finals! As with the "Save option, you must specify cassette or disk. If you are loading from disk, enter the name of the file you wish to load. When the file is loaded completely, you are returned to the main menu.

Test

After you enter your study material, press the "T" key. Now you will begin to study. One question is selected at a time from all that you entered. The questions are given in a random order; not in the order in which they were entered. You simply enter the correct answer to each question. If you answer correctly, the computer will print "CORRECT" and will continue with the next word. If, however, you do not enter the right answer, the computer will print "INCOR-RECT. CORRECT ANSWER:" followed by the answer you should have typed. One powerful feature of this program is that it will give you an incorrectly answered question again at a later time in the testing period. The question will continue to be given until it is correctly answered, thus impressing the answer in your mind. You are not additionally penalized, however, for getting the same question wrong more than once (to prevent negative scores). When all questions are correctly answered, a score is given. The score is the percentage of the number of questions answered correctly the first time givenout of the total number of questions. The score allows you to see your progress and to determine how much more studying you need. A score above 90 is given an "EX-CELLENT SCORE" reward. After the test is over, you are asked if you wish to take it again. You should continue re-

Just Think Of All The Money That You Could Make, If Your Ad Was In This Space. Advertise in COMPUTER SHOPPER

taking the test until you get a satisfying score.

Add Data

Press "A" on the menu screen when you want to add more questions and answers to the ones already in memory. Enter an asterisk when you finish entering the data.

Change Data

Press "C" when you wish to change a question or answer in memory. Enter the number of the question/answer that you wish to change. If you want to change the question, enter a "Y" for the "DO YOU WANT TO CHANGE THIS" prompt. To change the answer, enter

an "N" for the first prompt, and a "Y" for the second. After a question/answer is changed, you are asked if you wish to make more changes. Enter "Y to make more changes or "N"

Display Data

Press "D" to see the data that is currently in memory. Each question and answer is displayed with its corresponding number. You can use this option to make sure the correct data was loaded from cassette or diskette, and to check for errors after material has been

to return to the menu.

"Isn't it cheating?" concerned parents and teachers might ask. No. Studying by computer is simply another alternative for a student. The material is actually learned, but can be done so in a shorter period of time due to an interest in studying with a computer.

becomes.

Good luck with Computer Assisted Study. After using it,

Final Notes

study the same material over a

period of days. Of course, the

more you try to study at once,

the less effective your studying

A good rule of thumb is to

you might discover that studying does not have to be such a tedious, boring task.

Next Month

We'll have a software alarm clock, more reader mail and some surprises. Stay tuned.

Readers' questions, comments and contributions are welcome.

Address all correspondence to: Jeff Brenner's "Applying the Atari" c/o Computer Shopper

P.O. Box F Titusville, FL 32781

Own your own computer supply business.

DISK WORLD! will show you how.

You probably know who DISK WORLD! is: our ads are scattered throughout this and every other major computer magazine.

We're one of the largest computer supply marketers in the country.

And we want you!

But, no matter how much we advertise, we still can't reach every computer user...but you can.

We're looking for people who want to run their own part- or full-time computer supply business.

You'll have our help.

You won't be alone.

You'll have the accumulated experience, buying power and merchandising skills of DISK WORLD! working with you. (And, if you don't think that's important, just remember this: eighteen months ago DISK WORLD! didn't exist...and now we're one of the largest distributors in the nation.)

\$24.95 gets you started.

We'll send you a complete business plan that tells you everything you need to know.

It'll cost you \$24.95 + \$3.00 ship-

ping. But it's risk-free. Read it for fifteen (15) days and if you decide this isn't for you, send it back. We'll refund your

If it is for you, you'll know what to do next.

DISK WORLD! Suite 4806 Chicago, Illinois 60611

YES, I'm interested in the details of the DISK WORLD! independent resellers program. Please send me my manual.

I understand that if I don't like it, I can réturn it within 15 days for a full refund.

My check or money order for \$27.95 is enclosed.

☐ Charge my VISA or MASTERCARD

	#	
	Exp/	
	Signature:	_ : , ⁴ ,
	PLEASE PRINT LEGIBLY!	
Ì	Name:	
1	Address:	
1	City: State: Zip:	
	Phone: (

INJ 160 NUMENO

INJ 160 NUMENO

INJ 170 PRINT "CAN ENTER UP TO ";INT(FM/N152);" GUESTIONS." —

901 180 FOR D=NUM+N1 TO NIØØ;I=DXN152-N151:PRINT :PRINT :PRINT :PRINT :01 190, IF FM-DXN152*N0 THEN PRINT "OUT OF MEMORY":NUM=D-N1:GOTO 920

INJ 200 PRINT "GUSSEON #";D;":":INPUT GUS;IF GUS="*" THEN NUM=D-N1:GOTO 70

HVJ 210 PRINT :PRINT "GUESTE #";D;":":INPUT AN\$
01 220 OU=LEN(GU\$):AN=LEN(AN\$)

PLJ 250 A\$ (I, I+OU)=GU\$:A\$ (I+N76, I+N76+AN)=AN\$

11] 240 I\$ (D\$N2-N1,=CHR\$ (GU-N1):I\$ (D\$N2)=CHR\$ (AN-N1):NEXT, D

SKJ 250 GRAPHICS N0:PRINT "SAVE TO CASSETTE/DISK":GOSUB 950:PRINT ADJ 260 GOSUB 270:GOTO 330

DO 270 PRINT "GNSSETTE OR GUSK>";:GET #N1,K:K\$=CHR\$ (K):FRINT K\$

10 290 IF K\$= "C" AND K\$<>"D" THEN PRINT CHR\$ (28);:GOTO 270

III 290 IF K\$="C" THEN NAME\$="C:":GOTO 320

FJ 300 FOKE 764,255:NAME\$="D:":PRINT "FILE NAME:";:INPUT K\$

AVJ 220 RETURN

KHJ 310 NAME\$(LEN(NAME*);*NI)-E-AVJ 320 RETURN AUJ 330 TRAP 360:OPEN #N2,N8,N0,NAME\$ LNJ 330 PRINT #N2;I\$:FOR I=1 TO NÙM*N152 STEP N76 RIJ 350 PRINT #N2;A\$(I,I+N75):NEXT I:CLOSE #N2:GOTO 70 ADJ 360 CLOSE #N2:PRINT "SAVING ERROR #";PEEK(195):PRINT :GOTO 270 IN 370 GRAPHICS N0:PRINT "LOAD FROM CASSETTE/DISK":PRINT :IF NUM=N0 THEN 390 LCJ 360 PRINT "ERRASE OLD DATA"::INPUT IN\$:IF IN\$(N1,N1)="N" THEN GOTO 70 ENI 196 GOSUB 270

ENJ 390 GOSUB 270

AGJ 400 TRAF 470:DFEN #N2,N4,N0,NAME\$

NFJ 410 GET #N2,NUM:INPUT #N2;I\$:FOR I=N1 TO NUM*N152 STEP N76

LIJ 420 INPUT #N2;IN\$:A\$(I:I+N75)=IN\$:NEXT I:CLOSE #N2:GOTO 70

CGJ 430 CLOSE #N2:FRINT "LOADING ERROR #";PEEK(195):PRINT:GOTO 390

DMJ 440 GRAPHICS N0:PRINT "TEST - ";NUM;" QUESTIONS/ANSWERS":GOSUB 950

MFJ 450 TEST\$(N1)=CHR\$(N0):TEST\$(N100)=CHR\$(N0):TEST\$(N2)=TEST\$

RBJ 460 WRONG=N0:D=N0.

DBJ 470 RM=INT(RND(N0)*NUM)+N1:I=RM*N152-N151:IF TEST\$(RM,RM)="A" THEN 470

RPJ 480 IF TEST\$(RM.RM)=CHR\$(N0) THEN TEST\$(RM.RM)="A"

VIJ 610 IF SC<90 THEN 640

BPJ 620 PRINT "EXCELLENT SCORE":FOR I = 200 TO NO STEP -N2:SOUND NO,I,10,N0

EQ 630 SOUND N1,I+30,10,N0:NEXT I:SOUND NO,N0,N0,N0:SOUND N1,N0,N0

SFJ 640 PRINT "DO YOU WANT TO TRY AGAIN";:INPUT IN\$

AKJ 650 IF IN\$(N1,N1)="N" THEN GOTO 70

ENJ 670 GOTO 640

ENJ 670 GOTO 640

TJ 680 GRAPHICS NO:PRINT "ADD DATA"

BWJ 690 GOTO 170

NI 930 FRINT "PRESS RETURN FOR MENU"

NN 930 GET #N1,K:IF K<>155 THEN 920

YIJ 940 GOTO 70

180 740 GOTO 750 NMJ 950 IF.NUM>NO THEN RETURN 161 960 PRINT :PRINT "NO DATA HAS BEEN ENTERED.":PRINT :GOTO 920

Review: F-15 Strike Eagle

by Jeff Brenner

For Atari 400/800/XL with min. of 48K RAM. Also available for the Apple and Commodore 64 Program author: Sid Meier Requirements: One joystick Additional joystick optional Price:

Diskette-\$34.95

MICRO

5033 N. Park Ave.

Warren, OH 44481
COMPUTERS:
Sanyo-MBC-555 \$ 899 MBC-555-2 1049
MBC-555-2 1049 Columbia
Panasonic
Compaq
PRINTERS:
OkidataML82 \$ 299 92 402
93 642
84 840
Toshiba—1350/51 \$1295 1340
Silver Reed—400 \$ 289-500 345
500 345
550 480 770 858
NEC Call Us
MODEMS:
Hayes 300 \$ 205
Hayes 1200 399
Hayes 1200B 469
Taxan:
HiRes Green \$ 97
HiRes Amber 107
RGB Amber
RGB III 399 RGB 420 (IBM) 425
IBM CARDS:
AST
Hercules
DRIVES:
TEAC 55B \$ 159
Tandon 100-2 180
CDC—CDC1800 199
CABLES:
IBM Parallel \$ 22 Standard Parallel 29
DISKETTES:
BASF SS/DD \$. 16
DS/DD 25
5-Pk. 3½" 17 FUJI SS/DD\$ 17
FUJI SS/DD\$ 17 DS/DD 26,
DISKBANK \$ 10
MasterCard/VISA accepted.
Add 400 A

Add 4% to prices shown. Ohio Residents Add 5% State Sales Tax.

ORDER TOLL-FREE: (800): 432-4105

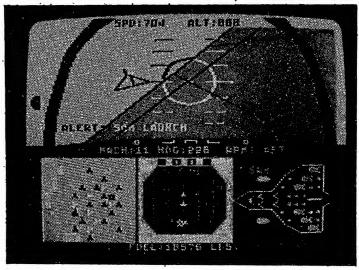
In Ohio Call: (216)-847-6969

Add 2% to total order (\$2.50 min.) for shipping/handling Warranty:

30-day free replacement -\$10 for replacement after 30 days Manufacturer:

MicroProse Software 10616 Beaver Dam Road Hunt Valley, MD 21030 301-667-1151

MicroProse Software's newest release, F-15 Strike Eagle, is an impressively realistic air combat game that puts you in the cockpit of the



F-15 Strike Eagle

"High-Tech; All Weather, Air Superiority and Ground Attack Fighter," America's F-15 jet. The game combines the animated graphics of a flight simulator, the excitement of combat weaponry and the program author's technical prowess to yield a truly captivating simulation—certainly the best work from MicroProse that I have seen to date.

Skill Levels and Options

The initial screen is a menu which offers a range of skill levels and a variety of missions. The menu on the Atari version seems sloppily done-colors are thrown about here and there making it difficult to read the text. It's possibly an attempt to create an overwhelmingly colorful menu, but the whole thing looks messy. Luckily, this first screen is not indicative of the quality of the actual game.

Four skill levels are offered: Arcade, Rookie, Pilot and Ace. In the Rookie, Pilot and Ace levels, the maneuvering of the aircraft is authentically reproduced; to turn left, the entire aircraft rolls to the left. The Arcade level offers a more simplified method of control for those who might be confused by the rolling. This level offers direct left, right, up and down motions of the craft corresponding to the movement of the joystick. The other levels offer more progressively difficult games.

One of several missions can also be chosen, each of which varies in the number of targets to be destroyed. The seven missions are situated in Libya, Egypt, Haiphong, Syria, Hanoi, Iraq and the Persian Gulf. Each mission has its own scenario, described in the in-

Continued on page 120

Single Board Computer

with High Speed Floating Point BASIC

8 Digit E± 127 24K. Static RAM 16K UVEPROM 24 Bit Parallel Port (PPI) RS-232 Serial Port (50-9600 Baud) **RS-232 Printer Port** PROM Programmer (2764/27128) 11 mHz Clock

GA-8052

The GA-8052 is the first single board computer to offer a ROM based full floating point BASIC interpreter. Simply attach a CRT, connect 5 volts and you have yourself a powerful microcomputer that you can program. Burn a UvEPROM (2764/27128) for auto start when power is applied.

The GA-8052 is a full microcomputer development system and your target system all on a single 41/2" x 6" card. Sophisticated application designs can be implemented in hours instead of days or weeks because you have eliminated expensive and time consuming hardware software costs.

Real Time Clock 5 Volt (21 V Prog.) Assembly Linkage Variable & String Arrays 11 mHz Clock Intel 8052 CPU **Auto start**

The GA-8052 is a full feature single board computer with 24K RAM, 16K PROM, 24 line PPI, 2 RS-232 ports and a real time clock Whether you are a first time computer user or manufacture industrial equipment the GA-8052 is a cost effective computer on the leading edge of technology.

GA-8052 (8K RAM, 8K PROM)	
8K RAM kit (6264) 35.00	
16K PROM (27128)	
Edge connector (22/44)	

GLOBAL AUTOMATION Div. of Key Telemetering Products 2829 Lewis Lane • Owensboro, KY 42301

(502) 683-9871

F-15 Strike Eagle Continued from page 118

struction booklet, in which you assume the role of either an American or an Israeli fighter. The booklet describes the situation, gives a suggested flight plan, and identifies potential threats. For example, in the Iraq simulation, it is June 7, 1981. An Iraqi nuclear reactor complex, which would be able to create nuclear weapons, is

being completed. The object is to destroy the reactor through a secret attack. The flight plan is given as follows:

- 1) Penetrate air defenses below 1500 feet to avoid radar detection.
 - 2) Bomb the reactor.
- 3) Bomb any SAM sites or air bases that could endanger this or a follow-up mission.
- 4) Return to base. You are also told to be

Tell your friends about the bargains in Computer Shopper.

Seduction. . .

more than a game!



ATARI 400/800/1200 - 48K 1 DRIVE - REQUIRED TRS-80 MODEL I - 48K 2 DRIVE - TRSDOS 2.3 TRS-80 MODEL III - 48K 1 DRIVE - TRSDOS 1.3 TRS-80 MODEL 4P - 48K 1 DRIVE - TRSDOS 1.3 SEDUCTION/1 AND SEDUCTION/2 * - \$49.95 SEDUCTION/2 MODEL III/4 AND 4P - \$39.95 SEDUCTION/2 ATARI 400/800/1200 - \$34.95 SEDUCTION/1 MODEL I/III/4 AND 4P - \$29.95 MODELS III/4 AND 4P - \$29.95 MODELS III/4 AND 4P *

ADULT VIDEO GAMESTM

7325 ½ Reseda Blvd. Suite 637, Dept. 8 Reseda, Ca. 91335

X-RATED

prepared for Iraq's SA-2 and SA-3 radar homing and SA-7 heat seeking SAMs.

Authentication Codes

Before you get to fly, you'll encounter the "Authentication Codes," one of the few reservations I have about this program. The computer will display something such as, "Authenticate (7)." You must then search through the instruction booklet for a small box entitled "TOP SECRET" which contains the parenthesized number and your brand of computer. This box will then tell you a letter to type for this prompt, If you enter the wrong number, you

can still fly the plane, but you won't have access to many of the flight and weapons systems. What does this mean? It means that each time you play this game, you must have the instruction booklet with you to look up the proper code, and you must have very good eyesight to see the small letters.

These codes were no doubt included to minimize piracy (you need the instruction booklet to know the codes to play the game) and they were printed in microscopic print as to render photocopying ineffective. I fully support copyprotection techniques, but not when they cause inconvenience to legitimate users. I'm sure many people who have pur-

chased this program will unknowingly be playing it without many of its features, either because the codes are too small to read, or because the whole code business is poorly described in the manual. I hope that MicroProse does not continue with this poorly devised protection scheme in their future programs.

The Heads-Up-Display

After you've chosen a skill level and mission and have looked up the authentication codes, the simulation begins. The well-designed display consists of four component screens.

Continued on page 122

				***	****	*******	*
**	******	DYSAN D	ISKETTE	. ***	******	****	
**	******			****		*****	
**	********						
					****	******	*
	C. Addu. Bound D. Indianalina						*
	5, 1/4" DOUBLE DENSITY	DYSAN P/N	10-	-40	50-90	100 -	*
	SINGLE SIDED SOFT SECTOR	104/1D	\$2.	. 47	\$2.38	\$2.28	*
	DOUBLE SIDED SOFT SECTOR '	104/2D	\$3.	25	\$3.13	\$3.00	*
	• • • •	*/	40.	,_3	40.10	45.00	_
	5 1/4" QUAD DENSITY	DYSAN P/N			50.00		
				40	50-90	200	*
	SINGLE SIDED SOFT SECTOR	204/1D		.77	\$3.63	.\$3.48	*
	DOUBLE SIDED SOFT SECTOR	204/2D `	\$,4 .	81	\$4.63	\$4.44	×
		٠				4.	*
	8 " DOUBLE DENSITY " .	DYSAN P/N	10-	-40	50-90	100 -	÷.
	SINGLE SIDED SOFT SECTOR	37.40/1D			\$3.13		.*
	DOUBLE SIDED SOFT SECTOR	3740/2D		84			7
	,	3740720	43.	04	·\$3.69	\$3.54	₹.
++	************		3			•	*
		****	******	****	*****	******	*
	LIFE TIME WARRANTY		* (CONTRO	L SERVICE	CORPORATION	*
	MASTER CHARGE, VIŞA OR CHEC	K ACCEPTED	*	1	ET BROOK R	OAD .	*
	PLEASE ALLOW 7 DAYS IF PAID	BY CHECK	*		WTOWN, CT		*
	PURCHASE ORDERS ACCEPTED FRO	M RATED FI	RMS *		,, 0.	,-	
	FREE SHIPPING ON ORDERS OVER	\$ 100.00	*	(203) 426-1	120	_
	THE THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	# 100.00	-	()	4U31 4Z0-1	130	×



IBM OR COMPATIBLE ADD-ON CARD

• FDC- 500i 99.00
Disk Controller with Cable (A&T)
• CGC- 640C 145.00
(Color Graphics Card)
• SIC- 025i 60.00
' (Serial Interface Card)
• PPC- 025i 60.00 ¹
(Parallel Printer Card)
• IPS- 100 120.00
Switching Power Supply with Fan
• IPS- 13/5 160.00
Switching Power Supply with Fan
IBM Style Keyboard w/Cable 100.00
Slimline Disk Drive (360K) D.S.D.D 129.00
● DRAM ● 8200
41644.75
•EPROM 8288 14.50

IBM IS A REGISTERED TRADEMARK OF I.B.M.

IPS-100(100W) for heavy duty PC IPS-135(135W) ERS MEPH

MICTRO (U.S.A.) INC

1807S SAN GABRIEL BLVD SAN GABRIEL, CA 91776 TLX:299326 MITR UR TEL:(818)288-8422

F-15 Strike Eagle Continued from page 120

At the top, comprising one-half of the screen, is the Heads-Up-Display (HUD). The top of the HUD gives airspeed and altitude readings. An air-to-air reticle helps to aim guns and missiles for firing at airborne targets. An air-to-ground reticle appears on-screen when a bomb is to be launched for -

aiming at ground sites. Various markers also appear on the display, such as a target designator box and a missile designator box, for tracking these objects. All messages are communicated through the HUD. Messages such as ARMED." "MISSILE "ENEMY PLANE HIT," or "ALERT:SAM LAUNCH" appear when the appropriate situations occur.

ESTRIBLE TITLEST

Other Displays

The Horizontal Situation Display (HSD) is one of three smaller screens located below the HUD. The HSD consists of a map of the entire region over which you will be flying during the particular mission you have selected. Symbols on the map indicate your position and direction, the location of

primary targets, enemy airfields, SAM sites and your base. It all sounds nice, but the HŚD is even more useful. Using the cursor keys, you can move a "navigation cursor" over the position you wish to reach on the map. Then, on the HUD, a repeating series of letters "N," "A," and "V" serve as a steering cue. By directing your craft towards the cue, you

will be flying in the direction of the desired location.

The Radar-Electronic Warfare Display (REWD) gives a radar view of the objects near your craft, such as missiles and enemy aircrafts. It also displays the various air targets. Included with the REWD are infrared and radar detectors which alert you to the presence of other ships or missiles.

The Weapons Status Display displays the complete inventory on-board the F-15. It lets you see how many bombs, missiles and flares remain.

Graphics and Sound Effects

Overall, the graphics are well done and the sound effects of the motor and artillery fire are authentic. The view through the HUD gives a convincing feeling of flight—the entire scene tilts as the plane rolls, and the surface below changes from green to blue once you're over water. The author could have made the graphics even better by making a distinction among the land sites. As it is, the enemy airports, primary targets, SAM sites and home base all look the

Controls

The joystick is used to control the general motion of the F-15 and to fire weapons. A second joystick can be used to control the throttle, speed brakes, afterburners and the weapons selector, although I find it more convenient to use the keyboard. The keyboard is also used to activate the gun and bomb modes, to select either short or medium range missiles, to release chaff as a

Continued on page 124

Production-quality and osures for your one-of-a-kind projects.

The PacTec line of standard enclosures.

Now you can find the perfect enclosure for your CPU, CRT, keyboard, modem, power supply, disk drive... anything you're building. PacTec enclosure kits include all the parts, panels, and assembly hardware you need, plus the flexibility to fit your specific design. And PacTec enclosure kits fit your budget, too.

Look at these selected enclosures.

(in inches)							
<u> </u>	del	1 20	W W	/ 6	1 3 4		
17" Keyboard	KE-17Kit*	2.79	17.08	8.68	\$27.55		
20" Keyboard	KE-20Kit*	2.79	20.08	8.68	\$31.70		
Modem	CM69-120Kit	1,50	6.33	9.50	\$14.20	·	
Multi-purpose enclosure -	CM86-225Kit	2.50	8.08	6.25	\$14.30		
Multi-purpose enclosure	CM5-200Kit	2.25	5.08	5.25	\$11.25		

^{*}UI rated 94V-0

*Manufacturer's suggested retail single-unit price. Substantial quantity discounts available:

General Specifications.

Material: ABS (flame-retardant material and EMI/RFI shielding available.).

Color: Standard—Light oak (other colors available)

See the whole line at your local electronics distributor.

Or call Customer Service at 1-800-523-4813 (outside PA) for the PacTec distributor nearest you.

Subsidiary of LaFrance Corp.

Enterprise and Executive Avenues Philadelphia, PA 19153 U.S.A. Telephone: (215) 365-8400

Distributor or OEM inquiries encouraged. Call Ken Hartman at 1-800-523-4813.

ATARI HARDWARE!!

810 Disk Drives \$265 810 Drive Kits \$240

810 Analog Upgrade, easy kit...\$37

810 Happy \$185 850 Interface \$180

800 Computer Kits, 48K electronics \$100

400 Computer Kit \$47 48K Expansion \$87

800 Motherboard \$37 400 Motherboard \$15

ROM 'B' boards \$17 'GTIA' CPU-board \$18 Power Adapters \$15 16K Memory board \$19

Microsoft Basic II \$27 Conv. Spanish \$12.50 Atari Pilot \$20

Basic cart kit \$15 Assembler kit \$15 We have many parts and IC chips!!
MUCH, MUCH MORE!! FREE CATALOG!!

CENTURIAN ENTERPRISES

P.O. BOX 3233 SÀN LUIS OBISPO, CA 93403-3233 (805) 544-6616

PAC-159

VISA & MC Office Hrs: Mon-Thurs. 10-5

F-15 Strike Eagle Continued from page 122

radar jammer, to deploy flares to decoy heatseeking missiles, to drop the external fuel tanks when they are no longer needed and to change the radar range. A pause key is provided as well as a bail out key for desperate situations. If you bail out, you have a 50% chance of being rescued.

The simulation ends when vou return to base. You are then given points for destroying SAM sites, enemy airports and planes. If you hit the primary target, your mission is a success and you get to tackle the next challenging mission.

Documentation

Even the 36-page documen-

tation adds to the realism of this simulation. The booklet is entitled "Flight Operators Manual" with a "Technical Order No. 1-F-15E-1." Comprehensive descriptions of most of the features are included. Several pages are devoted to the technical analysis of the F-15, including sections on basic aerodynamics, turning performance, and the F-15's

performance envelope. Recommended offensive and defensive air combat maneuvers are discussed, as well as bombing techniques. Details are given on the various types of aircraft and SAMs to be encountered during the simulation. At the end of the manual, each of the missions is detailed and maps of the areas are shown.

There is a problem with the manual, though, in that perhaps too much of it is devoted to unnecessary technical details and combat theories at the expense of directions needed to actually play the game. As I said previously, the authentication codes are not made clear enough. An even more serious fault is the failure to describe how to land the F-15 at your base. If you can't bring your craft to base,

you can never complete a mission! I learned, through practice, that you must bring your F-15 in direct line with your base, and as close as possible to it. I don't know how Micro-Prose could have excluded this important piece of infor-

In summary, F-15 Strike Eagle is challenging and thrilling. The attention to detail breeds realism, and the realism breeds excitement. This one was made to satisfy demanding players.

Ratings For F-15 Strike Eagle *Poor**Fair***Good****Excellent

Program Design Amusement Level Documentation Value

FILER PRINTER RIEEUKE 800-438-7745 Digital Decwriter IV, LA 34* Epson MX 70/80, Apple Microcomputer Epson MX 100 Zip Pack, Black Only Epson MX 100 Cartridge* IBM Selectric 72* NEC Spinwriter 5500/7700* * "COLORS" available are Red-Blue-Brown-Green Diablo Hytype II Multi-Strike . . . 58.20 58.20 64.80 NEC Spinwriter 5500/7700 Multi-Strike Colors 19.20 Ricoh 1300, 1600 Multi-Strike 17.1518.65 We have ribbons for most printers, call for prices and availability. Prices include delivery (UP ground or Parcel Post) in Continental U.S PRINTER RIBBON SUPPLY CO. Checks & Money Orders accepted (no delay) VISA/MC add \$1.00 per order PD. Box 920145 COD add \$2.50 per order

LABEL YOUR DISKS WITH... The Disk Labelle

PRACTICAL SOFTWARE LTD.

*APPLE II/II+/IIe ARE REGISTE TRADEMARKS OF APPLE COMPUTER.

ELECTRO DISTRIBUTING 714-841-4971

IBM PC

256Kb, Two 360Kb Disk Drives & Keyboard

IBM PC w/10MB

256Kb w/one 360Kb Floppy & Keyboard

COMPAQ portable, 256k, 2 drives CALL

PRINTERS

Encon.	
LPSUII.	\$479 \$640
Γλου	
FX100	\$64 0
101500	CALL
OTHER MODELS	
	\$425
Okidata	CALL
All N	

PGS HX12		\$479
300 G	+ A	\$129
AMDEK 310 G	& A	

SIN THE MIS	
Hayes 1200	\$479
1200b	\$395
Anchor Mark XII	\$ 375

HARD DRIVES

10MB Hard Disk w/5MB Removable Hard Disk "Internal Unit" \$1799 Maynard 10MB/30MB WS-1, WS-2 . CALL

SOFTWARE SPECIA	5
Lotus 123	\$309
Wordstar Prof	\$315.
D base	\$415
Multimat	\$279
Frame Work	9415
Symphony	•459

CALL FOR CURRENT PRICES

IBM PC w/30MB

Keyboard & Power Supply \$2950 256Kb w/One Floppy

FLOPPY DRIVES

Tandon 100-2					.\$175
Teac 55B		. :			. \$145

MISC. ADD ONS

AST	Mega Plus	\$259
· CTD`	Craphice Plue II	\$325

}	Graphics Plus II	\$325
	Rio Plus 64K	\$259
	Quadboard (0-K to 384K)	\$229
	Hercules Mono Graphics	\$332

SUPER SAVERS

Compag w/10 MB 256 Kb. One Floppy \$2795 64K RAM set of 9 chips\$35

SPECIAL OF THE MONTH 10MB Hard Disk w/controller

.....**\$795**

To Order: Send Check or Money Order to the following address. Allow 2 weeks for personal checks to clear.

ELECTRO DISTRIBUTING

17301 Beach Blvd. #16A, Huntington Beach, CA 92647

A ques everybody

we.go from

essing 1 withdrew 99/8, the upgrade t familý w 99/4A owi position o with wha their 99 upgrade t such as Commod much hig was origi 99/4A sys

The stil

infamous name) wa 99/4A use by Don original n computer strument prelimina ed for th MHz TM full 65kby a custom 9918A Vid and com BASIC v machine map sup graphics c ping sup

Conser this macl being 6 to the currer respects Commod a run for of perform course thi only a ha

megabyte